

PRACTICE QUESTION

- A client with chronic lymphocytic leukemia is receiving chloramphenicol. Which of the following side effects should be specifically monitored for this medication?
 - Vomiting
 - Skin rashes
 - stomatitis
 - Hypercoagulability
- A nurse is caring for a client experiencing neutropenia as a result of chemotherapy. Which of the following is an appropriate nursing intervention for this client?
 - Restrict all visitors
 - restrict fluid intake
 - Teach the client and family about hand hygiene
 - monitor for bleeding
- Which of the following signs and symptoms are most likely to be found in a client with mitral regurgitation?
 - Exertional dyspnea
 - confusion
 - Elevated creatinine phosphokinase level
 - Chest pain
- The nurse understands that priority nursing diagnosis for a client with hypertension would be
 - Pain
 - Fluid volume deficit
 - Impaired skin integrity
 - Ineffective health management
- A client is admitted to emergency department with complaints of severe abdominal pain. X-ray abdomen reveals large abdominal aortic aneurysm. The primary goal at this time is to
 - Maintain circulation
 - Manage pain
 - Prepare client for emergency surgery
 - Teach deep breathing & coughing exercise
- The nurse should instruct the client with pernicious anemia to eat which of the following foods?
 - Whole grains
 - Green leafy vegetables
 - Meats and dairy products
 - Citrus fruits
- A client with pneumonia is experiencing pleuritic chest pain. Which of the following describes pleuritic chest pain?
 - Mild but constant pain in the chest
 - Moderate pain that increases on inspiration
 - Severe midsternal pain
 - Muscle spasm pain that accompanies coughing
- Which of the following is a priority goal for the client with COPD?
 - Maintaining functional ability
 - Minimising chest pain
 - Treating infectious agents
 - Maintaining skin integrity
- Which of the following would most likely indicate the presence of a respiratory infection in a client with asthma?
 - Productive cough with yellow sputum
 - Bilateral expiratory wheezing
 - Chest tightness
 - Respiratory rate of 30 breaths/minute
- A nurse is giving discharge instructions for a client with peptic ulcer disease. What kind of diet should be instructed to the client by the nurse?
 - Bland diet
 - High protein foods
 - Any food that are tolerated
 - High fat food
- The client with GERD complains of chronic cough. The nurse understands that this may be indicative of
 - Development of laryngeal cancer
 - Irritation of esophagus
 - Esophageal scar tissue
 - Aspiration of gastric contents
- The nurse assesses the client's colostomy stoma during the initial post operative period. Which of the following observations should be immediately reported to the physician?
 - Slightly edematous stoma
 - Dark red to purple colored stoma
 - Stoma oozes small amount of blood
 - Stoma does not expel stool
- If a gall stone obstructs the common bile duct, the nurse should anticipate that the client's stools would have _____ color.
 - Green
 - Grey
 - Black
 - Brown
- A 34 year old female is diagnosed with hypothyroidism. Which of the following signs and symptoms should not be expected by the nurse?
 - Cold skin
 - Brady cardia
 - Constipation
 - Tachy cardia
- Signs and symptoms of Cushing's disease include
 - Weight loss
 - Thin fragile skin
 - Hypotension
 - Abdominal pain
- Which of the following nursing intervention is likely to provide the most relief from pain associated with renal calculi?
 - Applying moist heat to flank area
 - Administer morphine
 - Encouraging high fluid intake
 - Applying warm compresses to flank area
- If the client's serum potassium level is continuously increasing in acute renal failure, the nurse should closely monitor the client for developing
 - Cardiac arrest

- (b) Pulmonary edema
 (c) Circulatory overload
 (d) Hemorrhage
18. Mechanism of action of zidovudine against HIV is
 (a) Destroys virus
 (b) Enhance boy's antibody
 (c) Slow downs replication of virus
 (d) Neutralises toxins produced by virus
19. Which of the following is an anticholinesterase agent?
 (a) Busulfan (b) Bleomycin
 (c) Bromocriptine (d) Neostigmine
20. Characteristic sign of meningitis in which flexion of neck causes involuntary flexion of knees and hip
 (a) Kerning's sign (b) Brud zinski's sign
 (c) Ominous sign (d) battle's sign
21. Which of the following statement regarding measurement of ICP is incorrect?
 (a) ICP should be measured as a mean pressure at the end of inspiration
 (b) CSF drainage should be closed 6 minutes prior to measuring ICP
 (c) In the wave form of ICP measurement percussion wave (P₁) indicates arterial pulsation
 (d) Normal ICP is 5-15 mmm Hg.
22. Non tender hemorrhagic lesions on fingers and toes which are called as Jane way nodes, are specifically in
 (a) Pericarditis (b) Mycarditis
 (c) Endocarditis (d) Cardiomyopathy
23. Which of the following is an early sign of digoxin toxicity?
 (a) Blurred vision
 (b) Photophobia
 (c) Diplopia
 (d) Nausea and vomiting
24. Validity of a research tool means
 (a) Measures what is supposed to be measured
 (b) Measures consistency
 (c) Free from bias
25. Planning stage of research process includes all the following steps except
 (a) Review of literature
 (b) Writing the report
 (c) Pilot study
 (d) Selection of sample
26. During obstetrical assessment the pregnant mother reveals the that her menstrual period was on 3rd June 2016. Her EDC is
 (a) 12 February 2017 (b) 12 March 2017
 (c) 12 April 2017 (d) 14 April 2017
27. A nurse is collecting data of a pregnant mother. She has a 5 year old healthy boy and 3 year old healthy girl who were delivered at term. She does not have history of any abortions or preterm birth. Document her GTPAL finding
 (a) G₃ T₂ P₂ A₀ L₂ (b) G₃ T₂ P₃ A₀ L₂
 (c) G₁ T₂ P₃ A₀ L₂ (d) G₁ T₂ P₂ A₀ L₃
28. During per vaginal examination of a pregnant mother the nurse could feel pulsation though lateral fornices of vagina. This is an early sign of pregnancy and called as
 (a) Goodell's sign (b) Hegar's sign
 (c) Chadwick sign (d) Oslander's sign
29. During the first trimester of pregnancy, estrogen levels are high. Which of the following physiological change will not occur due to increased estrogen level?
 (a) Gum tissue becomes swollen
 (b) Phylsim
 (c) Size the breast increases
 (d) Naurea and vomiting
30. Fern test is carried to find out
 (a) Cervical competence
 (b) Genetic abnormalities of fetus
 (c) Amniotic fluid leakage
 (d) Fetal well being
31. Chorionic villus sampling can be performed during
 (a) 6-8 weeks (b) 8-12 weeks
 (c) 12-16 weeks (d) 16-20 weeks
32. The type of abortion in which some parts of the products of conception are retained in the uterus
 (a) Inevitable abortion (b) Incomplete abortion
 (c) Missed abortion (d) Habitual abortion
33. The newborn infant of a diabetic mother is at risk for developing
 (a) Hypoglycemia (b) Hyperglycemia
 (c) Hypocalcaemia (d) Hypokalemia
34. HELLP syndrome is not characterized by
 (a) Hemolysis
 (b) Hemorrhage
 (c) Elevated liver enzymes
 (d) Low plate let count
35. Development of hypertension and proteinuria in previously normotensive woman after 20 weeks of gestation is known as
 (a) Gestational hypertension
 (b) Preeclampsia
 (c) Eclampsia
 (d) Super imposed pre eclampsia
36. During labor, immediately after on amniotomy has been performed the nurse should first assess
 (a) For cervical dilation
 (b) Maternal blood pressure
 (c) Fetal heart rate pattern
 (d) Course of contractions
37. Which of the following client needs to be informed about risk for abruptio placentae?
 (a) A pregnant woman of 32 years old
 (b) A pregnant woman who has a twin pregnancy before
 (c) A pregnant woman who is having a BP of 140/90 mm Hg

- (d) A client who is pregnant for the second time
38. What is the meaning of census report in the hospital?
 (a) Number population around the hospital
 (b) Number of employs in the hospital
 (c) Patient staff ratio in the hospital
 (d) Number of patients at the midnights in the hospital
39. The management function of employing and developing human resources for achieving organizational goals is termed as
 (a) Planning (b) Directing
 (c) Budgeting (d) Staffing
40. Which of the following nursing personnel is considered as the first level manger providing direct nursing care?
 (a) staff nurse (b) DNS
 (c) ANS (d) Superintendent
41. The nurse sides that an infant stares at on object placed in his hand and takes it to his mouth. The nurse interprets their findings as characteristic of which of the following age?
 (a) 2 months (b) 4 months
 (c) 7 months (d) 9 months
42. The type of play in pre schooler child
 (a) Solitary play (b) Parallel play
 (c) Co operative play (d) Competitive play
43. A nurse is caring for a child with suspected diagnosis of rheumatic fever. Which of the following will help to confirm diagnosis?
 (a) Immuno globulin test
 (b) RBC count
 (c) WBC count
 (d) Antistreptolysin O titer
44. A nurse caring for an infant with tetralogy of fallot. While the baby is suddenly experiencing hyper cyanotic spell, the nurse places baby in which of the following position?
 (a) Bone position
 (b) Knee-chest position
 (c) Foulter's position
 (d) Reverse trendlenburg position
45. A nurse is caring an infant who had undergone cleft lip repair. Which of the following nursing intervention is inappropriate?
 (a) Place the infant in prone position
 (b) Place the infant in prone position
 (c) Apply elbow restraints
 (d) Monitor for signs and symptoms of infection
46. Which of the following is not a clinical manifestation of tracheo esophageal fistula?
 (a) Frothy salivation (b) Coughing
 (c) Regurgitation (d) Diarrhoea
47. Herniation of the abdominal contents through the umbilical ring which is covered by peritoneal sac is called as
 (a) Omphalocele (b) Gastrochisis
 (c) Umbilical hernia (d) Inguinal hernia
48. A nurse is caring a child with glomerulonephritis. Which of the following manifestation should be expected by the nurse?
 (a) Hypotension
 (b) Red-Broun urine
 (c) Low blood urea nitrogen level
 (d) Low urine specific gravity
49. While performing the physical examination of an infant, the nurse notes that his urethral orifice is located on the dossal surface of the penis. This condition is called as
 (a) Cryptorchidism (b) Epispadias
 (c) Hypospadias (d) Enursis
50. A 4 month old infant is diagnosed with developmental dysplasia of hip. Which of the following is not a manifestation in this baby?
 (a) Shortening of the affected limb
 (b) Positive ortolani test
 (c) Trendlenburg's sign
 (d) Positive barlow test
51. One gram fat yields
 (a) 9 calories (b) Bone
 (c) Cartilage (d) Brain stem
52. Wilm's tumor is a condition affecting
 (a) Kidney (b) Bone
 (c) Cartilage (d) Brain stem
53. Air born precautions for a client with pulmonary tuberculosis has to be taken until
 (a) Tuberculin test is negative
 (b) the client has no longer the disease
 (c) No tubercle bacilli in sputum
 (d) The patient's chest xray appears normal
54. The most important complication of mumps in post pubertal male is
 (a) Hypopituitaism
 (b) Sterility
 (c) Decrease in libido
 (d) Decrease in androgen
55. What is the recommended daily allowance of lodin in adult?
 (a) 150 mcg/day (b) 100 mcg/day
 (c) 75 mcg/day (d) 200 mcg/day
56. PH value of saliva is
 (a) 3.5 - 4.5 (b) 5.8 – 7.4
 (c) 8.2 – 9.6 (d) 4 – 5
57. The Bone which is known as 'beauty bone' is
 (a) Scapula (b) Sternum
 (c) Clavicle (d) Mastoid
58. Which of the following is not a pancreatic enzyme?
 (a) Trypsin (b) chymotypsin
 (c) Pepsin (d) Carboxypeptidare
59. Which of the following cranial nerve does not help to control eye ball movement?
 (a) Optic (b) Trochlear
 (c) Abducents (d) Facial
60. Total number of muscles in human body
 (a) 206 (b) 309
 (c) 963 (d) 639

61. Which of the following is the commonest type of hallucination?
 (a) Visual hallucination
 (b) Auditory hallucination
 (c) Tactile hallucination
 (d) Imperative hallucination
62. Persistent repetition of words beyond their relevance is known as
 (a) Perseveration (b) Verbigeration
 (c) Clang association (d) Mutism
63. Which of the following is not a disorder of consciousness?
 (a) Stupor (b) Confusion
 (c) Delirium (d) Incoherence
64. Sexual gratification by involvement in the act of touching or rubbing of a person usually of the other sex is called?
 (a) Voyeurism (b) Frotteurism
 (c) Pedophilia (d) Zoophilia
65. Which of the following is not an anti-depressant drug?
 (a) Imipramine (b) Escitalopram
 (c) Chlorpromazine (d) Sertraline
66. The Mental Health Act was passed in
 (a) 1977 (b) 1987
 (c) 1982 (d) 1992
67. Which of the following is not a Freud's fundamental symptom of schizophrenia?
 (a) Ambivalence (b) Autism
 (c) Affect disturbance (d) Apathy
68. According to ICD-10 classification of mental and behavioural disorders, chapter F70-F79 describes
 (a) Schizophrenia
 (b) Mood disorders
 (c) Personality disorders
 (d) Mental retardation
69. A thought disorder in which client begins to respond to a question, follows a series of related topics but never reaches the goal, is known as
 (a) Perseveration (b) Verbigeration
 (c) Circumstantiality (d) Tangentiality
70. A client with OCD frequently washes his hands. What is the reason behind this?
 (a) He protects himself from infection
 (b) He protects himself from dirt
 (c) Hand washing relieves anxiety
 (d) Both A & C
71. Lithium is a
 (a) Antimanic drug
 (b) Antidepressant drug
 (c) Antiparkinson drug
 (d) Tranquillizer drug
72. Which of the following therapy is used to treat phobia?
 (a) Aversion therapy
 (b) Systematic desensitization
 (c) ECT
 (d) Hypnosis
73. What is the best method for sterilization of glass items?
 (a) Autoclaving (b) Boiling
 (c) Ethylene oxide (d) Radiation
74. A client has just returned to a nursing care unit after an above knee amputation of right leg. The nurse should provide which of the following position to the client?
 (a) Prone
 (b) Reverse Trendelenburg
 (c) Supine with amputated limb flat on the bed
 (d) Supine with amputated limb supported with pillows
75. Which of the following position will be most appropriate for giving enema?
 (a) Prone
 (b) Lithotomy
 (c) Sims's position
 (d) Trendelenburg's position
76. While providing wound care, the nurse should clean the wound
 (a) From center to periphery
 (b) From periphery to center
 (c) By considering wound into left & right halves
 (d) By considering wound into upper and lower halves
77. A client shows fall of temperature in a zig zag manner for 2-3 days before reaching normal, during which other symptoms also disappear gradually. This pattern of fever is known as
 (a) Lysis (b) Decline
 (c) Hectic fever (d) Relapsing fever
78. Which of the following type of bandage can be used for clavicle fracture?
 (a) Capline (b) Figure of eight
 (c) Spica cast (d) T-bandage
79. Drugs which increase the action of sweat glands are called as
 (a) Diuretics (b) Ecbalics
 (c) Diaphoretics (d) Carminatives
80. A hospital bed in which the top covers are so arranged that all union beneath the spread is fully protected from dust and dirt while waiting for the patient
 (a) Closed bed (b) Cardiac bed
 (c) Open bed (d) Adjustable bed
81. If the tube feeding continues, the placement of the feeding tube should be checked
 (a) Every hour
 (b) every 24 hour
 (c) It is unnecessary to check placement
 (d) Every shift
82. Administration of drugs into the spinal cavity is known as
 (a) Intracranial (b) Intrathecal
 (c) Intraosseous (d) Intracellular

83. Which of the following nursing diagnosis takes highest priority for a client in the early stages of burn recovery?
 (a) Risk for infection
 (b) disturbed body image
 (c) impaired physical mobility
 (d) Impaired skin integrity
84. Which of the following is not a component of ORS?
 (a) Sodium chloride (b) Potassium citrate
 (c) Sodium citrate (d) Potassium chloride
85. Which of the following method is used for cleaning the sand bed in a rapid sand filter?
 (a) Chlorination (b) Scarping
 (c) Back washing (d) All of there
86. Which of the following is known as the heart of activated sludge process
 (a) Vital layer (b) Zoological layer
 (c) De sludging (d) Aeration tank
87. Isolation for 6 days is recommended for a client with chicken pox
 (a) After the onset of rash
 (b) After the complete subsiding of rashes
 (c) When the temperature becomes normal
 (d) Until completing antiviral therapy
88. Which of the following is a protozoal infection?
 (a) Leprosy (b) Leishmaniasis
 (c) Plague (d) Filariasis
89. Best time for insertion of an intrauterine device is
 (a) On 14th day of menstruation
 (b) After 14-18 day of menstruation
 (c) 5-10 days following menstruation
 (d) Before onset of menstruation
90. Oral pill packet contain 28 pills, out of which 21 are contraceptive pills, the remaining 7 are
 (a) Folic acid tablets
 (b) Vitamin B6 tablets
 (c) Progesterone tablets
 (d) Iron tablets
91. Deficiency of essential fatty acid causes
 (a) Pellagra (b) Scurvey
 (c) Obesity (d) Phrenoderma
92. Rice water stool is characteristic manifestation of
 (a) Jaundice (b) Hepatitis
 (c) Cholera (d) Typhoid
93. All vaccines at PHC level are stored in the
 (a) Deep freeger (b) ILR
 (c) Vaccine carrier (d) Refrigerator
94. National programme for the control of blindness was started in the year
 (a) 1976 (b) 1975
 (c) 1974 (d) 1986
95. The level of resistance of a community to a particular disease is called
 (a) Active immunity (b) Passive immunity
 (c) Active immunity (d) natural immunity
96. Which of the following is a killed vaccine?
 (a) Measles vaccine
 (b) Rubella vaccine
 (c) Chicken pox vaccine
 (d) Rabies vaccine
97. Out break of disease in a community in excess and derived from a common source is known as
 (a) Epidemic (b) Endemic
 (c) Pandemic (d) Sporadic
98. A nurse observes that the fingers of casted forearm of a client with fracture ulna are pale, cool and capillary refill is delayed. The nurse interprets that
 (a) Nurse arterial blood supply to finger
 (b) Reduced arterial blood supply to fingers
 (c) Normal finding
 (d) Venous stasis occurring in the fingers
99. In status epilepticus
 (a) Client will have confusion and cloudy consciousness
 (b) Seizures are episodic without disturbance in consciousness
 (c) Client passes from one seizure to another without recovering consciousness
 (d) Client develop only momentary loss of consciousness
100. The safest activity which can be suggested for a hemophilic child is
 (a) Basket (b) Gymnastics
 (c) Volley ball playing (d) Swimming

ANSWERS

1	D	26	B	51	A	76	A
2	C	27	A	52	A	77	A
3	A	28	D	53	C	78	B
4	D	29	D	54	B	79	C
5	C	30	C	55	A	80	A
6	C	31	B	56	B	81	D
7	B	32	B	57	C	82	B
8	A	33	A	58	C	83	A
9	A	34	B	59	D	84	B
10	C	35	B	60	D	85	C
11	D	36	C	61	B	86	D
12	B	37	C	62	A	87	A
13	B	38	D	63	D	88	B
14	D	39	D	64	B	89	C
15	B	40	A	65	C	90	D
16	B	41	B	66	B	91	D
17	A	42	C	67	D	92	C
18	C	43	D	68	D	93	B
19	D	44	B	69	D	94	A
20	B	45	B	70	C	95	C
21	A	46	D	71	D	96	D
22	C	47	A	72	B	97	A
23	D	48	B	73	A	98	B
24	A	49	B	74	D	99	C
25	B	50	C	75	C	100	D

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