

Mantram Study Group

Learn the Mantra to Success...

PRACTICE QUESTION (SET-7)

- Mrs. Mary Jane tells to a community health nurse that her last menstrual period was on 12, February 2017. The nurse calculates her expected date of delivery as
 - 19 December 2017
 - 19 November 2017
 - 12 November 2017
 - 12 October 2017
- Nurse working in an operation theatre must know, the risk of HIV infection with needle stick injury is about
 - 1 : 100
 - 1 : 200
 - 1 : 300
 - 1 : 400
- A nurse is about to catheterize bladder of a pregnant lady. She should be aware that all the following facts about female urethra are true, except
 - It is about 4.5 cm in length
 - It is posterior to vaginal orifice
 - It pierces through urogenital diaphragm
 - It is straight and offers minor resistance for catheterisation
- All the following are complications of twin pregnancy, except
 - Abortion
 - Post maturity
 - Low birth weight
 - Congenital abnormalities
- 18 years old primigravid is admitted with severe pregnancy induced hypertension. She has given intravenous magnesium sulphate. The nurse should monitor which one of the following information
 - Urinary output every 8 hours
 - Deep tendon reflexes every 4 hours
 - Respiratory rate every hour
 - Blood pressure every 4 hours
- In a female pelvis, obstetric conjugate means
 - Length from sacral promontory to anterior pubic symphysis
 - Length between the two ischial spines
 - length between left sacro-iliac joint to light ilipectoral eminance
 - length from sacral promontory to posterior pubic symphysis
- Shape of the pelvic brim in platypelloid type of pelvis is
 - Circular
 - Eliphtical
 - Triangular
 - Kidney shaped
- Urine pregnancy test detect presence of which of the following in the urine?
 - hCG
 - Progesterone
 - Estrogen
 - Leutinizing hormone
- The seven cardinal movements of labor are given below. The correct order in which they occur is
 - Engagement → descent → extension → internal rotation → flexion → external rotation → expulsion
 - Descent → engagement – flexion → internal rotation → extension → external rotation → expulsion
 - Engagement → descent → flexion → internal rotation → extension → external rotation → expulsion
 - Descent → engagement → flexion → external rotation → extension → internal rotation → expulsion
- Most common site for an ectopic pregnancy is
 - Fallopian tube
 - Cervix
 - Ovaries
 - Peritoneal cavity
- Painless late pregnancy bleeding which can occur during rest or activity, suddenly and without any warning is a classic sign of
 - Abruptio placentae
 - Placenta previa
 - Hydatidiform mole
 - Chorio-amnionitis
- A client with 32 weeks of pregnancy is admitted because of painless vaginal bleeding followed by fetal brady cardia. On reviewing the previous examination findings, the nurse notes that there is velamentous insertion of umbilical cord. The nurse suspects which of the following?
 - Abruptio placentae
 - Preedampsia
 - Vasa previa
 - Placenta previa
- Methods that are commonly used for induction of labor include all the following, except
 - Amniotomy
 - Oxytocin
 - Prostaglandin E2
 - Methotrexate
- Herniation of the pouch of douglas containing small bowel into the vaginal lumen is known as
 - Cystocele
 - Rectocele
 - Enterocele
 - Hydrocele
- Vaginal pessary is a temporary treatment measure for
 - Endometriosis
 - Uterine prolapse
 - Dysmenorrhoea
 - Ruptured uterus
- Frequent menstruation occurring at intervals of less than 3 weeks is called as
 - Oligomenorrhoea
 - Menorrhagia
 - Metrorrhagia
 - Polymenorrhoea
- Chylomicrons are synthesized by
 - Small intestine
 - Large intestine
 - Liver
 - Stomach
- A 40 year old female client presents in the casualty with acute onset of severe epigastric

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- pain radiating towards the back. The patient has marked epigastric tenderness with guarding and diminished bowel sounds. The client's serum alkaline phosphatase level is 140 U/L. What is the most likely cause of this client's pain?
- Peptic ulcer disease
 - Gall stones
 - Appendicitis
 - Intestinal colic
- When caring for a client who is admitted with extensive burns, the nurse anticipates that pain medication will be administered via which route?
 - Oral
 - Intravenous
 - Intramuscular
 - Subcutaneous
 - Procedure of bone marrow transplant includes all the following steps, except
 - Harvest
 - Conditioning
 - Engraftment
 - Transformation
 - A nurse is assessing a group of clients regarding the possibility for cervical cancer. Which of the following, that the nurse should keep in mind as a risk factor for developing cervical cancer?
 - Human papilloma virus infection
 - Cigarette smoking
 - Pregnancy before the age of 17
 - All the above
 - A client diagnosed with gastric cancer is posted for surgical procedure of Billroth II. The nurse should explain. The client that this procedure involves anastomosis between
 - Stomach and duodenam
 - Stomach and ileum
 - Stomach and jejunum
 - Pancreas and jejunum
 - A nurse is caring for a patient who has undergone TURP. Which of the following finding is abnormal posoperatively so that the nurse should notify physician?
 - Presence of blood in urine
 - Dribbling of urine
 - Nausea and vomiting
 - Pain due to bladder spasm
 - The nurse is reviewing the laboratory results of a client diagnosed with multiple myeloma which of the following would the nurse expect to note specifically in this disorder?
 - Increased calcium level
 - Decreased WBC level
 - Decreased blood urea nitrogen level
 - Decreased number of plasma cells in the bone marrow
 - A nurse is examining a client with systemic lupus erythmatosus (SLE). Which of the following symptoms would the nurse expect?
 - Butterfly rash, edema, hypothermia
 - Butterfly rash, fatigue, diarrhoea
 - Proteinuria, fatigue, butterfly rash
 - Weight gain, fatigue, edema
 - The nurse is assessing the colostomy of a client postoperatively. Which of the following findings indicates that the colostomy is beginning to function?
 - Absent bowel sounds
 - Passage of flatus
 - The client's ability to tolerate food
 - Bloody drainage from colostomy
 - Mesna may be administered with cyclophosphamide, in order to prevent
 - Hemorrhagic cystitis
 - Cardio myopathy
 - Photosensitivity reactions
 - Hyper urecemia
 - In the stomach hydrochloric acid is secreted by
 - Chief cells
 - G-cells
 - Parietal cells
 - Mucous cells
 - The nurse identifies all the following chemotherapy drugs under antitumor antibiotics, except
 - Bleomycin
 - Doxorubicin
 - Daunorubicin
 - 5 Flurouracil
 - Syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone (SIADH) clinically presents with
 - Weight loss
 - Hypotension
 - Hyponatremia
 - Fluid volume deficit
 - A client visiting a nursing care unit have the physical features like truncal obesity with thin extremities, moon face and buffalo hump in the back. On laboratory examination of electrolytes it is noted that there is hypernatremia and hypocalcemia. The client may suffer from
 - Cushing's disease
 - Addison's disease
 - Pheochromocytoma
 - Diabetes insipidus
 - The insulin preparation which is safe for administering intravenously is
 - Regular human insulin
 - NPH human insulin
 - Insulin detemis
 - Insulin glargine
 - A nurse is caring for a client with diagnosis of chronic gastritis. The nurse monitors for which of the following vitamin deficiency?
 - Vitamin B₆
 - Vitamin B₁₂
 - Vitamin K
 - Vitamin E
 - The client has undergone esophagogastroduodenoscopy. As a part of post procedure care, the nurse should consider which of the following as highest priority?
 - Monitoring the temperature
 - Giving warm gargles
 - Assessing the bowel movements
 - Assessing for the return of gag reflex
 - A patient is received in the emergency department followed by blunt injury to chest

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- wall. Which of the following signs indicate the presence of pneumothorax in the client?
- Decreased respiratory rate
 - Diminished breath sounds
 - The presence of barrel chest
 - A sucking sound at the site of injury
- Orthostatic hypotension means
 - BP less than 100/60 mm of Hg
 - A significant drop in BP after an upright position is assumed
 - A significant drop in BP after lying position is assumed
 - A constant low level of diastolic BP <60 mmHg for more than 3 days
 - During administration of enema, if the client complains of intestinal cramps, the nurse should
 - Discontinue the procedure
 - Stop until cramps are relieved
 - Give it at a slow rate
 - Lower the height of the container
 - During aginal attack, nitroglycerine is administered via
 - Intravenous route
 - Subcutaneous
 - Intra muscular
 - Sub lingual
 - Following a total hip replacement surgery, operated by should be positioned with
 - Abduction and extension
 - Abduction and flexion
 - Adduction and flexion
 - Adduction and extension
 - While administering enema the height of enema can should be

(a) 20 cm	(b) 25 cm
(c) 40 cm	(d) 45 cm
 - Drugs used to increase the amount of secretion of bile are called as
 - Cathartics
 - Carminatives
 - Cholagogues
 - Caustics
 - In the following bones, which is generally preferred for bone marrow aspiration?
 - Iliac crest
 - Head of humerus
 - Femur
 - Fibula
 - Application of the drug directly to the skin is known as
 - Inhalation
 - Insertion
 - Instillation
 - Inunction
 - The most preferred site for intramuscular injections in an infant is
 - Deltoid
 - Dorso gluteal site
 - Ventroglutral
 - Vastus lateralis site
 - When a drug is to be administered after meals, which of the following coded instruction is used?

(a) ac	(b) hs
(c) pc	(d) od
 - While giving hot application temperature of water in hot water bag should be

(a) 100° to 110°F	(b) 90° to 100°F
(c) 120° to 149°F	(d) 200° to 210°F
 - The five rights should be kept in mind while administering medications are
 - right patient, right place, right dose, right person, right record
 - right patient, right dose, right drug, right route, right time
 - right patient, right dose, right drug, right time, right record
 - right patient, right dose, right time, right method, right place
 - In the following, which statement is not true regarding blood transfusion?
 - Donor should be free from heart, kidney and lung diseases
 - Donor has not donated blood within the last 12 months
 - Age of donor should be between 18-55 years
 - Hemoglobin level of donor should be above 12 gm%
 - Ringer lactate is an example of
 - Hypertonic solution
 - Hypotonic solution
 - Colloid
 - Isotonic solution
 - In hospitals sharp wastes such as needles, glass pieces should be discarded in
 - Blue colored bag
 - Red colored bag
 - Black colored bag
 - Yellow colored bag

ANSWERS

1	B	26	B
2	C	27	A
3	B	28	C
4	B	29	D
5	C	30	C
6	D	31	A
7	D	32	A
8	A	33	B
9	C	34	D
10	A	35	B
11	B	36	B
12	C	37	B
13	D	38	D
14	C	39	A
15	B	40	D
16	D	41	C
17	A	42	A
18	B	43	D
19	B	44	D
20	D	45	C
21	D	46	C
22	C	47	B
23	C	48	B
24	A	49	D
25	C	50	A

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